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MAR-01409, Vers. 2

Rx only

Instructions for Use Implants and Instruments

LINK GEMINI SL Total Knee System

For U.S. Distribution Only

For further information please refer to the U.S. section of our website:

www.ifu-us.linkorthopaedics.com



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Legend of label symbols and descriptions



Manufacturer

US **DIST**

U.S. Distributor



Caution



Consult instructions for use



Do not re-use

Qty.

Number of units in the package



Keep away from sunlight

REF

Article number

SN

Serial number

LOT

Batch number

ONR

Order number

Rx only

Caution: Federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a physician



Date of manufacture/sterilisation
(YYYY-MM or YYYY-MM-DD)



Use by date (YYYY-MM-DD)



Fragile, handle with care



Keep dry



Do not use if package is damaged and consult instructions for use

STERILEEO

Sterilized using Ethylene Oxide

STERILE R

Sterilized using irradiation



Non-sterile

MD

Medical Device

UDI

UDI Number

MAT

Material Number



Contains hazardous substances

Further information on the symbols glossary can be found on our website.

Instructions for Use Implants

1. Brief description

The implant systems, cemented or cementless by Waldemar Link GmbH & Co. KG are intended for the partial or complete replacement of a diseased joint or a diseased bone region in the human body. They consist of defined components that can be combined with each other in accordance with their approved uses.

The selection and application of the devices presuppose standard training for orthopaedic and surgical specialists and suitable experience with orthopaedic and surgical procedures.

The package inserts provided with the devices do not contain all of the information necessary for the selection and application of the devices. For proper handling, refer to other device-related instructions, such as the instructions on the surgical technique associated with the relevant system, as well as the special handling recommendations and device labels, where applicable. Refer to the identification tag on the implant and/or the packaging label for the definitive identification information on the device, such as system compatibility, article number, materials and shelf life. You should also take advantage of the training courses and printed materials provided for your information. To learn more, please contact the Waldemar Link GmbH & Co. KG sales office or your field representative.

2. Handling

The components are supplied sterile (gamma sterilization, at least 25 kGy) as single-use devices in individual packages. The packaging may contain protective components for the implants. These components are not intended for implantation.

Implants should always be stored in their unopened protective packaging. Examine the packaging for damage before using the implant. Damaged packaging can have an adverse effect on both the sterility of the device as well as the proper performance of the implant, such that the device may no longer be used. Check the use by date on the implants. Implants with expired use by dates are no longer permitted to be used for implantation!

Observe the pertinent standards for the aseptic handling of devices during and after removal of the implant from the packaging. When removing the packaging, make a record of the batch or serial numbers on the label, since this information is decisive for batch tracing. Self-adhesive labels with this information are enclosed with every package for your convenience.

Caution!

- Implants must be handled with great care and should not be modified or changed, even the smallest scratches and damages can considerably impair their stability or performance. Damaged implants are not permitted to be used.
- Manipulations, such as vigorous bending, kinking or bending backward are not permitted to be performed on implants that have fastening elements (e.g. straps) for intraoperative adjustment.
- Surfaces provided for the connection of modular prosthetic components (cone, pins, screws) must not be damaged and may need to be cleaned with sterile liquid and dried before being joined together, so that neither blood nor any other coating impairs any of the connections, which could compromise the reliability of the connection.
- Packaging and implants to be discarded must be handled in compliance with national and local regulations for hospital disposal.

3. Storage

Sterile-packaged implants must be stored in the undamaged original packaging in buildings with adequate protection against damage due to impacts, frost, humidity, excessive heat, and direct sunlight. Further information is available from the manufacturer upon request.

4. Materials, implant selection, permissible combinations

Titanium and titanium alloys, cobalt-chromium-molybdenum alloys and ultra high molecular weight polyethylene are used as basic materials.

- Cobalt-based alloy (CoCrMo) according to ISO 5832-4/ASTM F-75
- Titanium-aluminium alloy (TiAl6V4) according to ISO 5832-3/ASTM F-136
- Ultra high molecular weight polyethylene (UHMWPE) according to ISO 5834-2/ASTM F-648
- Titanium nitride coating (TiN_{BN}: titanium niobium nitride)

Further information on the material compositions is available from the manufacturer upon request.

Please refer to the relevant surgical technique associated with the system and the identification on the packaging for further information on implant selection, permissible combination options and implant materials. Also refer to the relevant surgical technique for information on allocating and handling the instruments to be used for the implantation. Combinations with implants from other manufacturers and/or combinations with LINK implants that deviate from the surgical technique specifications have not been tested and are not permitted.

4.1 Range of motion of the implants:

The fixed bearing version of the LINK GEMINI SL Total Knee System is a non-coupled system, which is suitable for patients with intact tape ligamentous, the Range of Motion (ROM) is limited by the anatomical conditions of the patient himself. It attempts to recreate the anatomical shape of the knee joint by combination of femoral and tibial component and polyethylene plateau. Therefore, no tests concerning Range of Motion have been performed for this component.

The surface modification with the TiN_{BN} (PorEx) coating has no considerable influence on the Range of Motion.

4.2 Cones:

The male and female cones of modular stem connections must match. Special attention must be paid to correct cone coupling. The cones have been optimally matched to each another and are not permitted to be combined with devices by other manufacturers.

4.3 Anchoring the implants:

Implant components are labelled as to whether they are to be cemented or not.

5. Indications and contraindications

5.1 Indications:

The LINK GEMINI SL Total Knee System is indicated for patients suffering from disability due to:

- Degenerative, post-traumatic or rheumatoid arthritis;
- Avascular necrosis of the femoral condyle;
- Post-traumatic loss of joint configuration, particularly when there is patellofemoral erosion, dysfunction or prior patellectomy;
- Moderate valgus, varus or flexion deformities.

This device may also be indicated in the salvage of previously failed surgical attempts.

The device is intended for cemented use. Only cementless labeled modular stems are indicated for uncemented use.

5.2 Contraindications:

The LINK GEMINI SL Total Knee System is contraindicated where there is:

- Infection (or a history of infection), acute or chronic, local or systemic;
- Insufficient bone quality which may affect the stability of the implant;
- Muscular, neurological or vascular deficiencies, which compromise the affected extremity;
- Obesity;
- Alcoholism or other addictions;
- Materials sensitivity;
- Loss of ligamentous structures;
- High levels of physical activity (e.g. competitive sports, heavy physical labor);
- Pregnancy.

6. Preoperative planning

Preoperative planning provides important information to identify the appropriate implant system and select the components of a system. Make sure that all components required for the operation are laid out and ready in the operating room. Test prostheses to verify proper fit (where applicable) and additional implants should be kept at the ready, in case other sizes are needed or the intended implant cannot be used. All LINK instruments necessary for the implantation must be on-hand and intact. If endoprosthetic joint replacement is indicated, then it must be taken into consideration, along with the overall picture of the patient:

- that all non-surgical and surgical treatment alternatives for the joint disease have been considered
- that artificial joint replacement performance is categorically inferior to natural joint performance, and an indication-related improvement in the preoperative condition is the only aim here
- that an artificial joint may loosen due to stress, wear and tear, and infection, or luxation or dislocation may occur
- that revision surgery, which under certain circumstances may exclude the possibility of restoring joint function, may be necessary due to loosening of the implant
- that if the selection of cementless implants is indicated, the biological age of the patient, among other things, must be considered
- that the patient consents to undergo the operation and accepts the risks involved
- that if load-transferring bone cement and/or bone structures are damaged, then the loosening of the components, bone and implant fractures, as well as other serious complications cannot be ruled out
- that if the patient is suspected of having allergies and tests positive on the applicable tests, then the patient's foreign body sensitivities (material tolerances) must be examined

Generally the mechanical failure or fracture of joint replacement prosthesis is a rare exception. However, this cannot be excluded with absolute certainty despite the sound structure of the implant. This may be due to stress on the implant and prosthesis as the result of a fall or accident, among other things. If the bone area where the implant is anchored is altered in such a way that the prosthesis is no longer able to withstand normal stress and an area of the prosthesis becomes subject to a stress imbalance, then a mechanical failure of the implant system may result.

Such stress imbalances may also occur if the anchoring elements for the joint replacement implant are obliged to form a bridge over larger bone deficiencies without optimal reinforcement of the bone.

It is recommended that the implant with the largest possible anchoring elements is used.

Proper preparation for surgical procedures also includes the functional testing of implants and instruments prior to use.

7. Possible risks and side effects

Surgery-related risks and side effects:

- Blood loss, allogeneic/autologous blood transfusions
- Swelling/haematomas
- Thrombosis/embolism/heart attack
- Impaired wound healing
- Infections
- Muscle and nerve damage
- Damage to blood vessels
- Postoperative pain
- Complications associated with the anaesthesia applied
- Postoperative calcification

Implant-related risks and side effects:

- Intraoperative fractures
- Periprosthetic infection
- Allergic reactions to implant components and abraded particles
- Drop in blood pressure following application of bone cement
- Implant fractures
- Implant loosening or subsidence
- Implant malpositioning/misalignment
- Reduced range of motion
- Luxation of joint components
- Discrepancies in the lengths of the extremities
- Premature wear and tear - reoperation
- Postoperative pain, e.g. thigh pain

8. Reprocessing

The implants are supplied as sterile single-use devices. Implants that have already been implanted are not permitted to be reprocessed.

Instruments must be disinfected and sterilised prior to use. Please observe our separate sterilisation instructions for instruments. These are enclosed with every instrument upon delivery.

9. Resterilization

Our implants are designed for single-use only. Resterilization by the user is not permitted. Implants, as well as their materials are not suitable to be resterilized. Unpredictable degradations may occur in these implants during resterilization.

10. Circumstances that can interfere with the success of an operation

- Severe osteoporosis
- Severe deformities
- Local bone tumours
- Systemic diseases
- Metabolic disorders
- Case history of infections and falls
- Drug dependency or abuse, including excessive alcohol and nicotine consumption
- Obesity
- Mental disorders or neuromuscular diseases
- Heavy physical activities associated with strong vibrations
- Hypersensitivities

11. Postoperative phase

In addition to movement and muscle training, special attention must be paid to carefully instructing the patient during the postoperative phase. Physician-supervised postoperative monitoring of healing progress is recommended. Where applicable, patients should also be advised on how to avoid overstraining themselves.

12. MRI Information

The LINK GEMINI SL Total Knee System has not been evaluated for safety and compatibility in the MR environment. It has not been tested for heating, migration, or image artifact in the MR environment. The safety of the LINK GEMINI SL Total Knee System in the MR environment is unknown. Scanning a patient who has this device may result in patient injury.

13. Important

- If the implantation of a LINK implant system is considered to be the best solution for the patient and one of the circumstances described in section 10 is applicable to the patient, it is necessary to advise the patient with regard to the anticipated effects that these circumstances could have on the success of the operation. It is further recommended that the patient be informed about measures that he or she can take to reduce the effects of such complications. All information provided to the patient should be documented in writing by the operating surgeon.
- The patients should be instructed in detail about the limitations of the implants, especially about the effects of excessive stress caused by body weight and physical activity, among other things. They should be encouraged to adjust their activities accordingly.
- Proper selection, placement and fixation of the devices are decisive factors, which will determine the life of the implant.
- Enquiries of any kind should be directed to Waldemar Link GmbH & Co. KG (see contact information on the cover sheet). The same applies for requests for further information on the devices.

14. Instruments

Please refer to the description in the reprocessing instructions US-H50 for the:

- initial use
- performance test
- maintenance
- manual cleaning
- reprocessing
- sterilization
- servicing
- transport

15. Complaints about our products

Complaints of whatever kind must be filed with Waldemar Link at: complaint@linkhh.de.

When filing a complaint, always quote the name or REF number of the relevant component along with the LOT and SN number, your name and your contact address.

16. Servicing

Medical devices and instruments that are sent in for servicing must be processed beforehand in such a way that they cannot constitute a hazard to third parties. We will be pleased to provide you with further information about special instrument sets, their applications, disassembly, cleaning, and care.

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